



“Si buscas resultados distintos, no hagas siempre lo mismo”
Albert Einstein

1. Identificación

Docente: Ricardo Javier Santodomingo Vega		Celular: 3217568796	
		Mail: ricardoeduca99@gmail.com	
Area: Humanidades	Asignatura: Inglés	Grado: Undécimo	
Tema: Simple present tense (Presente simple)		Trimestre: Primero	
Nombre del estudiante:		Curso:	
Fecha: 01-Marzo-2021	Fecha de Entrega: 15-Marzo-2021	Guía N°: 03	

2. Propósito

Objetivos:

- Comprender el tiempo presente simple.
- Utilizar correctamente el presente simple.

Desempeños:

- Comprende oraciones en presente simple.
- Relaciona los verbos auxiliares do y does con el presente simple.
- Desarrolla con interés los procesos de aprendizaje

3. Orientaciones generales para el desarrollo de la guía

La guía puede ser desarrollada en grupos o individualmente.
La entrega se hará preferiblemente por correo electrónico.
El horario de atención será de 8:00 am a 5:00 pm

4. Contenido

Simple present tense

Se utiliza para:

- Expresar hábitos y rutinas, hechos generales, acciones repetidas o situaciones, emociones y deseos permanentes:
I smoke (hábito); **I work in London** (permanencia); **London is a large city** (hecho general)
- Dar instrucciones o indicaciones:
You walk for two hundred meters, then **you turn left**.
- Hablar de eventos programados, presentes o futuros:
Your exam starts at 09.00.
- Referirse al futuro, detrás de algunas conjunciones: **after, when, before, as soon as, until**:
He'll give it to you when you come next Saturday.

¡Cuidado! El "simple present" no se utiliza para hablar de lo que está ocurriendo en este momento.

Ejemplo de Hábitos y rutinas

He drinks tea at breakfast.

She only eats fish.

They watch television regularly.

Eventos y acciones repetidos



We catch the bus every morning.
It rains every afternoon in the hot season.
They drive to Monaco every summer.

Hechos generales

Water freezes at zero degrees.
The Earth revolves around the Sun.
Her mother is Peruvian.

Instrucciones o indicaciones

Open the packet and pour the contents into hot water.
You take the No.6 bus to Watney and then the No.10 to Bedford.

Eventos programados

His mother arrives tomorrow.
Our holiday starts on the 26th March

Construcciones de futuro

She'll see you before she leaves.
We'll give it to her when she arrives.

Formación del "Simple present": to think - Pensar

Afirmativa	Interrogativa	Negativa
I think	Do I think?	I do not think
You think	Do you think?	You do not think
He thinks	Does he think?	He does not think
She thinks	Does she think?	She does not think
It thinks	Does it think?	It does not think
We think	Do we think?	We do not think.
They think	Do they think?	They do not think.



Notas sobre la tercera persona del singular del "simple present"

- En la tercera persona del singular, el verbo **siempre termina en -s**:
he wants, she needs, he gives, she thinks.
- Para las formas negativa e interrogativa, se emplea DOES (= tercera persona del auxiliar 'DO') + el infinitivo del verbo.
He wants ice cream. Does he want strawberry? He does not want vanilla.
- Verbos que terminan en **-y** : en la tercera persona del singular, se cambia la **-y** por **-ies**:
fly --> flies, cry --> cries
Excepción: cuando una vocal precede a la **-y**:
play --> plays, pray --> prays
- Añadimos **-es** a los verbos que terminan en: **-ss, -x, -sh, -ch**:
he passes, she catches, he fixes, it pushes

Ejemplos

- **He goes** to school every morning.
- **She understands** English.
- **It mixes** the sand and the water.
- **He tries** very hard.
- **She enjoys** playing the piano.

5. Actividades a Realizar

Choose the right word.

Antonio _____ (work) in a school.

works

work

workes

_____ you _____ (like) pizza?

Does

Do

She _____ (not/learn) English.

do not

don't

does not

We _____ (study) Maths.

study

studys

She _____ up very early.

wakes

wake

waks

He _____ Mary every Mondays

help

helps

helpes

John never _____ fresh fish.

eat

eats

eates



*STITUTO TÉCNICO DE SABANA DE TORRES I.T.E.S.
RES. APROBACIÓN No. 017251 de Octubre 24 de 2011
Celular: 3186992098 Provincia - Sabana de Torres*

You _____ (use) a dictionary

~~uses~~

use

Martha never _____ (watch) television.

~~watch~~

~~watches~~

watches

He always _____ (play) football with us.

~~play~~

plays

~~plays~~

She _____ (not/speak) French.

He often _____ swimming on
Thursdays.

~~gos~~

goes

~~go~~

_____ he _____ (want) to eat?

~~Do, want~~

Do, wants

~~Does, want~~

John _____ (study) English at
university.

~~studies~~

studies

7. Bibliografía

Webgrafía: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aV5FfVDXj8>